

$$(n \times k+1) \quad : X$$

$$(K+1 \times 1) \quad : B$$

$$(n \times 1) \quad : U$$

(1)

Y

$$U_i \sim N(0, \sigma^2 I_n)$$

(N)

$$(\sigma^2 I_n)$$

U_i

X_1, X_2, \dots, X_K

()

OLS

$$E(U_i) =$$

$$E(U_i) = E \begin{bmatrix} U_1 \\ U_2 \\ \vdots \\ U_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} E(U_1) \\ E(U_2) \\ \vdots \\ E(U_n) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Cov}(U) = E(UU') = \sigma^2 I_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(UU') &= E \begin{bmatrix} U_1 \\ U_2 \\ \vdots \\ U_n \end{bmatrix} [U_1 \quad U_2 \quad \dots \quad U_n] \\ &= E \begin{bmatrix} U_1^2 & U_1U_2 & \dots & U_1U_n \\ U_2U_1 & U_2^2 & \dots & U_2U_n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ U_nU_1 & U_nU_2 & \dots & U_n^2 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} E(U_1^2) & E(U_1U_2) & \dots & E(U_1U_n) \\ E(U_2U_1) & E(U_2^2) & \dots & E(U_2U_n) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ E(U_nU_1) & E(U_nU_2) & \dots & E(U_n^2) \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \text{var}(U_1) & \text{Cov}(U_1U_2) & \dots & \text{Cov}(U_1U_n) \\ \text{Cov}(U_2U_1) & \text{Var}(U_2) & \dots & \text{Cov}(U_2U_n) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \dots & \vdots \\ \text{Cov}(U_nU_1) & \text{Cov}(U_nU_2) & \dots & \text{Var}(U_n) \end{bmatrix}$$

$\therefore \text{var}(U_i) = E(U_i^2) = \sigma^2$

$\therefore \text{Cov}(U_iU_j) = E(U_iU_j) = 0, i \neq j$

$$E(UU') = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_2^2 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \dots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & \sigma_n^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2 = \dots = \sigma_n^2 = \sigma^2$

$$= \sigma^2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \dots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$= \sigma^2 I_n$

-

U Variance Covariance Matrix
 U
 (U_i
 -
 :
 R (x) = k + 1 < n
 (k) (x) (r)
 . (n) ()
 (x'x) (K+) (X)
 (K+) OLS
 . OLS
 :
 OLS
 (1)

$$\hat{Y}_i = \hat{B}_0 + \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} + \hat{B}_2 X_{i2}$$

$$\hat{B}_0, \hat{B}_1, \hat{B}_2$$

$$) \sum e_i^2$$

:

(

$$\text{Min} \rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n e_i^2$$

$$\because e_i = Y_i - \hat{Y}_i$$

$$\sum e_i^2 = \sum (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2$$

$$\hat{Y}_i$$

:

$$\hat{B}_2, \hat{B}_1, \hat{B}_0$$

$$\sum e_i^2 = \sum (Y_i - \hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2})^2$$

$$\frac{\delta e_i^2}{\delta \hat{B}_0} = 2 \sum (Y_i - \hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2})(-1) = 0$$

$$-2 \sum (Y_i - \hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2}) = 0$$

:

(-)

$$\sum Y_i - n\hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2} = 0$$

$$\sum Y_i = n\hat{B}_0 + \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1} + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\delta \sum e_i^2}{\delta \hat{B}_1} = 2 \sum (Y_i - \hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2})(-X_{i1}) = 0$$

$$-2 \sum X_{i1} (Y_i - \hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2}) = 0$$

:

(-)

$$\sum X_{i1} Y_i - \hat{B}_0 \sum X_{i1} - \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1}^2 - \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} = 0$$

$$\sum X_{i1} Y_i = \hat{B}_0 \sum X_{i1} + \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1}^2 + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\delta \sum e_i^2}{\delta \hat{B}_2} = 2 \sum (Y_i - \hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2})(-X_{i2}) = 0$$

$$-2 \sum X_{i2} (Y_i - \hat{B}_0 - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2}) = 0$$

:

(-)

$$\sum X_{i2} Y_i - \hat{B}_0 \sum X_{i2} - \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} - \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2}^2 = 0$$

$$\sum X_{i2} Y_i = \hat{B}_0 \sum X_{i2} + \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2}^2 \quad (5)$$

() () ()

$$\hat{B}_2, \hat{B}_1, \hat{B}_0$$

:

o

:

:

:

\hat{B}_K

$$\begin{aligned} \sum Y_i &= n\hat{B}_0 + \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1} + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1}Y_i &= \hat{B}_0 \sum X_{i1} + \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1}^2 + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2}Y_i &= \hat{B}_0 \sum X_{i2} + \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2}^2 \\ \begin{bmatrix} \sum Y_i \\ \sum X_{i1}Y_i \\ \sum X_{i2}Y_i \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} n & \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i1}^2 & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2} & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

:

$$|D| = \begin{vmatrix} \sum Y_i & \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}^2 & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$|N_1| = \begin{vmatrix} n & \sum Y_i & \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i1}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}Y_i & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$|N_2| = \begin{vmatrix} n & \sum X_{i1} & \sum Y_i \\ \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i1}^2 & \sum X_{i1}Y_i \\ \sum X_{i2} & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}Y_i \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\hat{B}_1 = \frac{|N_1|}{|D|} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} n & \sum Y_i & \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i1}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}Y_i & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \sum Y_i & \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}^2 & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{vmatrix}}$$

$$\hat{B}_2 = \frac{|N_2|}{|D|} = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} n & \sum Y_i & \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i1}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}Y_i & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \sum Y_i & \sum X_{i1} & \sum X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}^2 & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i2}Y_i & \sum X_{i1}X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{vmatrix}}$$

:

\hat{B}_0

$$\hat{B}_0 = \bar{Y} - \hat{B}_1\bar{X}_1 - \hat{B}_2\bar{X}_2$$

o

$$y_n = B_1 X_{n1} + B_2 X_{n2} + \dots + B_K X_{nk} + e_n$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_{11} & X_{12} & \dots & X_{1K} \\ X_{21} & X_{22} & \dots & X_{2K} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ X_{n1} & X_{n2} & \dots & X_{nk} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{B}_1 \\ \hat{B}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \hat{B}_K \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ \vdots \\ e_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y = X \hat{B} + e$$

$$\begin{matrix} (n \times 1) & & : Y \\ (n \times k) & - & : X \end{matrix}$$

$$\hat{B}_0$$

$$\hat{B}_0 = \bar{Y} - \hat{B}_1 \bar{X}_1 - \hat{B}_2 \bar{X}_2$$

OR

$$\hat{B}_0 = \bar{Y} - (\hat{B}_1 \bar{X}_1 - \hat{B}_2 \bar{X}_2)$$

$$\begin{matrix} (K - 1) \times 1 & : \hat{B} \\ (n \times 1) & : E \end{matrix}$$

$$e_i = y_i - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2}$$

$$\sum e_i^2 = \sum (y_i - \hat{B}_1 x_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 x_{i2})^2$$

$$\frac{\partial \sum e_i^2}{\partial \hat{B}_1} = 2 \sum (y_i - \hat{B}_1 x_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 x_{i2})(-x_{i1}) = 0$$

$$-2 \sum X_{i1} (y_i - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2}) = 0$$

$$\sum X_{i1} y_i - \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1}^2 - \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} = 0$$

$$\sum x_{i1} y_i = \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1}^2 + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2}$$

... ()

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\delta \sum e_i^2}{\delta \hat{B}_2} &= 2 \sum (y_i - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2})(-X_{i2}) = 0 \\ -2 \sum x_{i2} (y_i - \hat{B}_1 X_{i1} - \hat{B}_2 X_{i2}) &= 0 \\ &\vdots \\ \sum X_{i2} y_i - \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} - \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2}^2 &= 0 \\ \sum X_{i2} y_i &= \hat{B}_1 \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} + \hat{B}_2 \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{aligned} \quad \dots(11)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \sum X_{i1} y_i \\ \sum X_{i2} y_i \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum X_{i1}^2 & \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} \\ \sum X_{i1} X_{i2} & \sum X_{i2}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{B}_1 \\ \hat{B}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x'y = (x'x)^{-1} \hat{B}$$

$$\hat{B} = (X'X)^{-1} X'Y$$

$$|X'X|$$

$$X'Y$$

$$\hat{B}_0$$

$$(X'X)^{-1} = \frac{adj(x'x)}{|x'x|}$$

$$\hat{B}_0 = \bar{Y} - \hat{B}_1 \bar{X}_1 - \hat{B}_2 \bar{X}_2$$

$$\sum y_i^2 = \sum Y_i^2 - \frac{(\sum Y_i)^2}{n}$$

$$\sum y_1^2 = \sum Y_i^2 - \frac{(\sum Y_i)^2}{n}$$

$$\sum y_2^2 = \sum Y_i^2 - \frac{(\sum Y_i)^2}{n}$$

$$\sum x_1 y = \sum X_1 Y - \frac{(\sum X_1)(\sum Y)}{n}$$

$$\sum x_2 y = \sum X_1 Y - \frac{(\sum X_1)(\sum Y)}{n}$$

$$\sum x_1 x_2 = \sum X_1 X_2 - \frac{(\sum X_1)(\sum X_2)}{n}$$

SPSS EXCEL

.

:

F

$$R^2 \quad F$$

R^2

\bar{R}^2
ANOVA

t

$$\cdot \sum e_i^2$$

: (t)

X_1, X_2, \dots, X_k

t

:

y

$$B_1 = B_2 = B_3 \dots = B_K = 0 \quad H_0$$

$$B_1 = B_2 \neq B_3 \neq \dots B_K = 0 \quad H_1$$

(t)

:

\hat{B}_1

-

$$t\hat{B}_1 = \frac{\hat{B}_1}{S_{\hat{B}_1}}$$

$$S_{\hat{B}_1} = \sqrt{S^2 e_{11}}$$

$$S^2_{\hat{B}_1} = \text{var}(\hat{B}_1) = S^2 e_{11}$$

$$\text{var}(\hat{B}) = S^2 e(x'x)^{-1}$$

$$S^2 e = \frac{e'e}{n-k-1} = \frac{Y'Y - \hat{B}'X'Y}{n-k-1} = \frac{\sum y^2 - (\hat{B}_1 \sum x_1 y + \hat{B}_2 \sum x_2 y)}{n-k-1}$$

\hat{B}_2 —

$$t_{\hat{B}_2} = \frac{\hat{B}_2}{S_{\hat{B}_2}}$$

$$S_{\hat{B}_2} = \sqrt{S^2_{\hat{B}_2}}$$

$$S^2_{\hat{B}_2} = \text{var}(\hat{B}_2) = S^2 e a_{22}$$

$$S^2 e = \frac{e'e}{n-k-1}$$

Multiple Coefficient of determination R^2

(Y)

(k = ... k) (X_k)

:

$$\therefore y = x\hat{B} + e$$

$$e = y - \hat{B}$$

$$e'e = (y - x\hat{B})'(y - x\hat{B})$$

$$e'e = y'y - y'x\hat{B} - x'\hat{B}'y + \hat{B}'x'x\hat{B}$$

:

$$\therefore e'e = y'y - 2\hat{B}'x'y + \hat{B}'x'y + \hat{B}'x'x\hat{B}$$

$$\therefore \hat{B} = (x'x)^{-1} x'y$$

$$(x'x) = \hat{B} = x'y$$

$$e'e = y'y - 2\hat{B}'x'y + \hat{B}'x'y$$

$$e'e = y'y - \hat{B}'x'y$$

:

$$y'y = \hat{B}'x'y - e'e$$

:

$$: y'y$$

$$: \hat{B}'x'y$$

$$: e'e$$

R^2

Total variation

:

$$\therefore R^2 = \frac{\hat{B}x'y}{y'y} = \frac{\hat{B}'x'y}{\sum y^2}$$

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{e'e}{y'y - n\bar{Y}^2}$$

$$R^2 = \frac{\hat{B}_1 \sum x_1 y + \hat{B}_2 \sum x_2 y}{\sum y^2}$$

R^2

(\hat{B}_{xy})

R^{-2}

(n-k-1)

:

$$\bar{R}^2 = \left[(1 - R^2) \frac{n-1}{n-k-1} \right]$$

Statistics-F F

Y

X_1, X_2, \dots, X_K

:

: H_0

: Y

$X_k \dots X_1, X_2,$

$$H_0 : \hat{B}_1 = \hat{B}_2 = \hat{B}_k = 0$$

: H_1

:

$$H_1 : \hat{B}_1 \neq \hat{B}_2 \neq \dots \hat{B}_k \neq 0$$

:

$$F = \frac{\hat{B}'x'y/lk}{e'e / (n-k-1)}$$

or

$$F = \frac{R^2 lk}{(1 - R^2) (n-k-1)} \quad (k)$$

F

Y H₀ H₁ H₀
 X_K

: ANOVA

Y X₂ X₁
 X₂ X₁

				F
X ₂ , X ₁	$\hat{B}'x'y$	K	$\hat{B}'x'ylk$	$F = \frac{\hat{B}'x'ylk}{e'e/n-k-1}$
	$e'e$	$n - k - 1$	$e'e/n-k-1$	
	$y'y$	$n - k$		

()

Y

E(Y₀)

E(Y₀)

E(Y₀)

(K)

$X_0 = [1 X_{01} X_{02} \dots X_{0K}]$

$$\hat{Y}_0 = [1 X_{01} X_{02} \dots X_{0K}] \begin{bmatrix} \hat{B}_0 \\ \hat{B}_1 \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \hat{B}_K \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{Y}_0 = \hat{B}_0 + \hat{B}_1 X_{01} + \dots + \hat{B}_K X_{0K}$$

$$\hat{Y}_0 = X_0 \hat{B}$$

$$E(Y_0)$$

$$: (\hat{Y}_0)$$

$$: (\hat{Y}_0)$$

$$E(\hat{Y}_0) = E(X_0 \hat{B})$$

$$E(\hat{Y}_0) = X_0 E(\hat{B})$$

$$\therefore E(\hat{B}) = B$$

$$\therefore E(\hat{Y}_0) = X_0 B$$

$$\text{Var}(\hat{Y}_0) = E\{(\hat{Y}_0 - E(\hat{Y}_0))(\hat{Y}_0 - E(\hat{Y}_0))'\}$$

$$= E\{(\hat{Y}_0 - X_0 B)(\hat{Y}_0 - X_0 B)'\}$$

$$\therefore \hat{Y}_0 = X_0 \hat{B}$$

$$\therefore \text{var}(\hat{Y}_0) = E\{(X_0 \hat{B} - X_0 B)'\}$$

$$= X_0 \{E(\hat{B} - B)(\hat{B} - B)'\} X_0'$$

$$= \sigma^2 X_0 (X'X)^{-1} X_0'$$

$$: S^2(\hat{Y}_0) \quad \text{var}(\hat{Y}_0)$$

$$S^2(\hat{Y}_0) = S^2 X_0 (X'X)^{-1} X_0'$$

$$: E(Y_0)$$

$$E(Y_0) = \hat{Y}_0 \mp t_{\alpha L2} \cdot S(\hat{Y}_0)$$

$$E(Y_0) = X_0 \hat{B} \mp T_{\alpha L2} \cdot S(\hat{Y}_0)$$

$$Y = f(X_1, X_2, X_3) \dots (1)$$

$$Y = a + b X_1 + c X_2 + d X_3 + u \dots (2)$$

Ordinary Least

SPSS

(Squares

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(d c b a)

t T

SPSS

R²- R² R

R²- ()

F (R²)

: d c b
U

Ordinary Least)

(Squares

. ()
SPSS

SPSS :

	y	x1	x2	x3	var	var
1	40.00	9.00	400.00	10.00		
2	45.00	8.00	500.00	14.00		
3	50.00	9.00	600.00	12.00		
4	55.00	8.00	700.00	13.00		
5	60.00	7.00	800.00	11.00		
6	70.00	6.00	900.00	15.00		
7	65.00	6.00	1000.00	16.00		
8	65.00	8.00	1100.00	17.00		
9	75.00	5.00	1200.00	22.00		
10	75.00	5.00	1300.00	19.00		
11	80.00	5.00	1400.00	20.00		
12	100.00	3.00	1500.00	23.00		
13	90.00	4.00	1600.00	18.00		
14	95.00	3.00	1700.00	24.00		
15	85.00	4.00	1800.00	21.00		
16						
17						
18						
19						

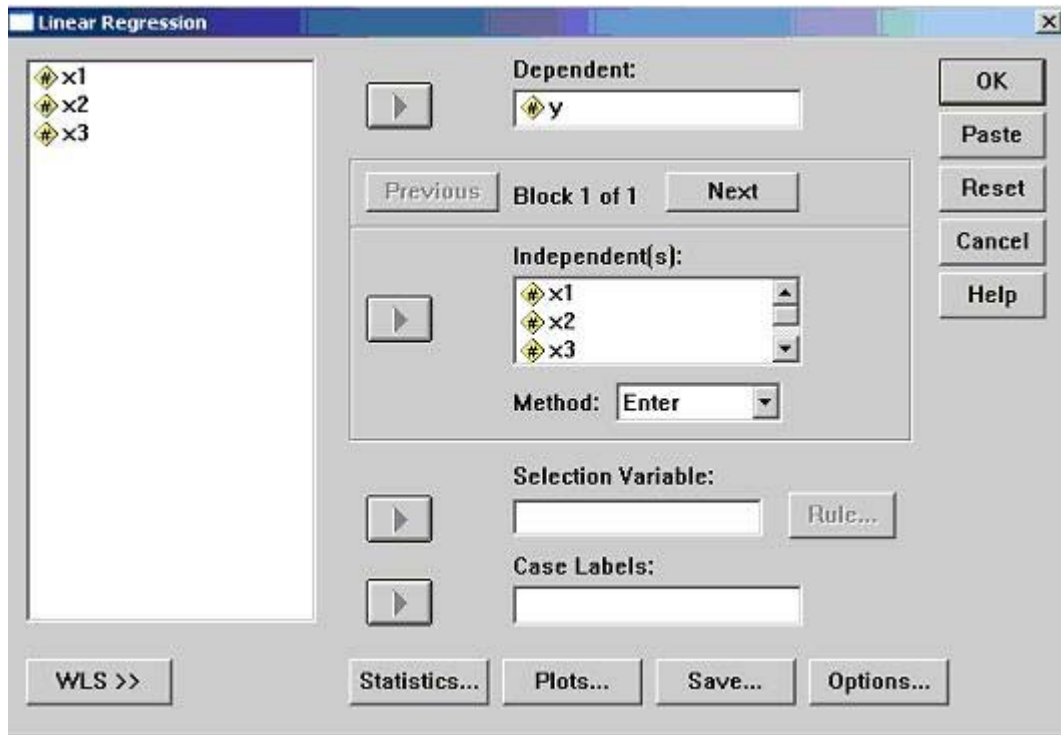
:

	Name	Type	Width	Decimals
1	y	Numeric	8	2
2	x1	Numeric	8	2
3	x2	Numeric	8	2
4	x3	Numeric	8	2
5				

Regression : analyze :
: Linear

	y	x1
1	40.00	9.0
2	45.00	8.0
3	50.00	9.0
4	55.00	8.0
5	60.00	7.0
6	70.00	6.0

(Y) :
: OK



:

:

Regression

Variables Entered/Removed^a

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	X3, X2, X1 ^a	.	Enter

- a. All requested variables entered.
- b. Dependent Variable: Y

Model Summary

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.975 ^a	.951	.938	4.52761

- a. Predictors: (Constant), X3, X2, X1

ANOVA^b

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	4374.508	3	1458.169	71.133	.000 ^a
	Residual	225.492	11	20.499		
	Total	4600.000	14			

a. Predictors: (Constant), X3, X2, X1

b. Dependent Variable: Y

Coefficients^a

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
		B	Std. Error	Beta		
1	(Constant)	79.106	19.782		3.999	.002
	X1	-4.928	1.611	-.563	-3.059	.011
	X2	1.590E-02	.007	.392	2.146	.055
	X3	.175	.637	.043	.275	.789

a. Dependent Variable: Y

SPSS

Enter

R^2
() (Y)

R^2
()

F
(P < 0.0001) F

Y		X ₁	X ₂	X ₃
	,	-4.93	1.6	0.17
T	3.99	-3.059	2.146	0.275
	0.002	0.01	0.055	0.789

()
 (P ≤ 0.05) t
 . (P ≤ 0.05)
 ()
 . t

:

):

(
 (-4.93)

(,)
 (1.6)

(1.6)

(0.17)

مع تحيات أخوكم: الشمري